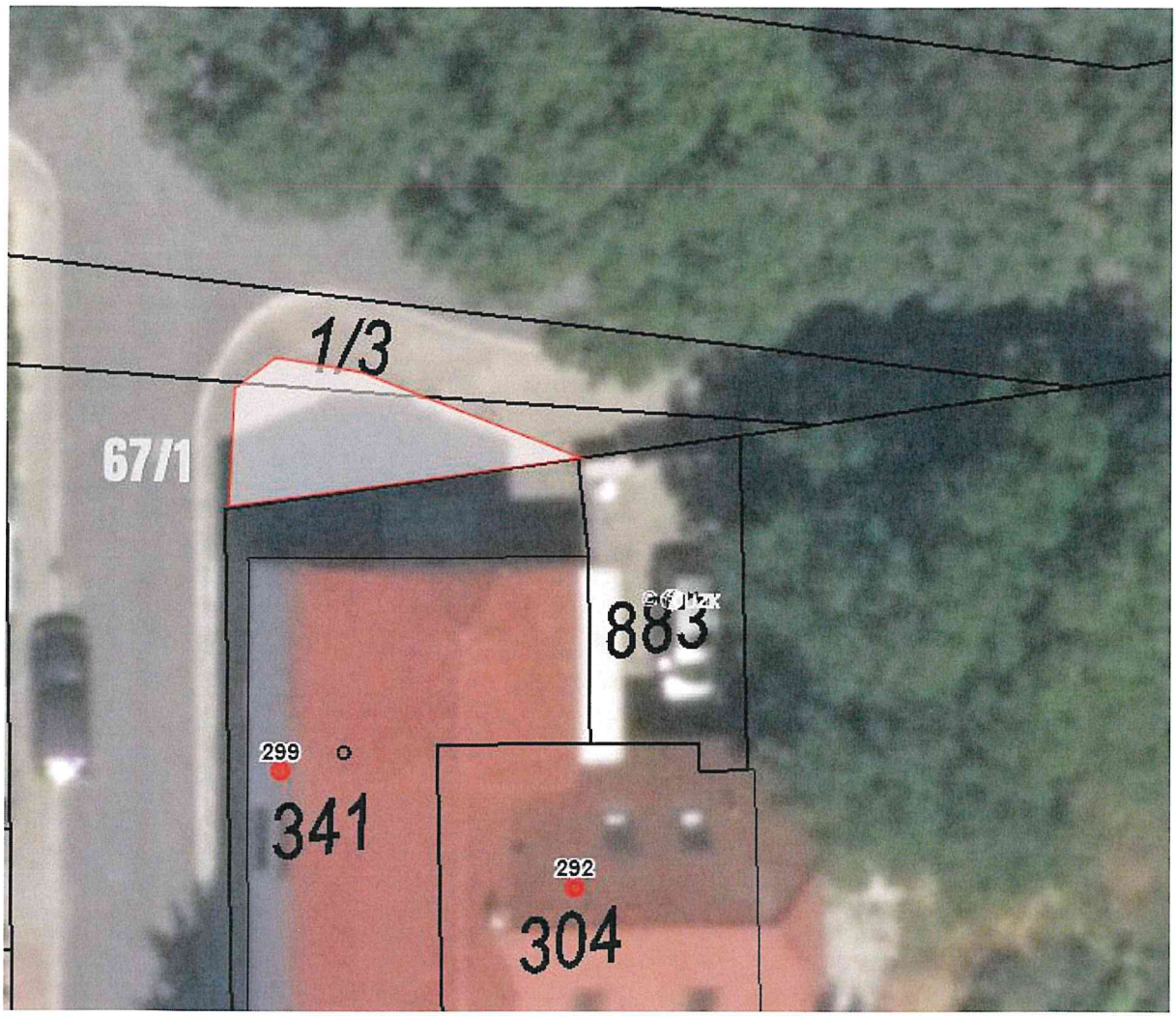

1/3
67/1
883
299
341
292
304